Develop your awareness of copyright and how copyright can be used to generate income in a music business environment



#### **Overview**

This unit is an introduction to the law of copyright. Copyright is a property right that is intangible but it enables a copyright owner to control the uses of a copyright work.

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# Performance criteria

You must be able to:	P1	identify why lawmakers and governments have made rules to protect creativity and innovation
	P2	identify the difference between owning a physical product and owning the copyright in that product
	P3	identify what `protected by copyright' means and the acts a copyright owner controls
	P4	find out whether a work is still protected by copyright or if it is in the public domain and is, therefore, no longer protected
	P5	identify potential strands of exploitation within the bundle of rights that make up a work
	P6	explain the different ways in which these strands might be licensed separately to others in exchange for value
	P7	recognise wording in an agreement that transfers part or all of a copyright in a protected work
	P8	identify the kind of restrictions a copyright owner might place on a licensee when describing the exploitation they are allowing a licensee to carry out
	PQ	carry out simple royalty calculations and demonstrate an understanding

- P9 carry out simple royalty calculations and demonstrate an understanding of percentages
- P10 identify situations where an infringement might have taken place and explain the kind of penalties that might be considered by the courts
- P11 identify which copyright works are administered by collecting societies
- P12 explain the difference between a performer and an author from a copyright law point of view
- P13 explain how copyright fits into the area of the organisation in which you are working

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# Knowledge and understanding

### You need to know and understand:

- K1 copyright law as it applies to all the works that are protected
- K2 the history of protection of original creation and by statute
- K3 the works that attract copyright and what each category of work includes
- K4 the importance of knowing the identity of the author and/or the producer
- K5 "restricted acts" which cause a copyright to be protected.
- K6 how long copyright lasts for musical works, literary works, artistic works, dramatic works, films, broadcasts, cable programmes, sound recordings, published editions
- K7 how being the author is different from being the owner
- K8 what rights an author has including moral rights
- K9 the concept of copyright as property
- K10 how copyright is a bundle of rights, the strands of which can be licensed in exchange for money

K10.1 number of different ways

- K11 the importance of thinking about (a) territory, (b) period of time, (c) media and (d) the way a copyright is being used when planning to license a copyright work (or parts of it)
- K12 the difference between an exclusive and a non-exclusive licence
- K13 why it is important to document dealings in copyright and track the chain of ownership
- K14 the important things that should be included in a licence The importance of being able to check on income created in contracts that deal in copyrights
- K15 the rights and income that are administered by collecting societies and why these rights are not licensed individually
- K16 how the licence fees these collecting societies charge to users are set
- K17 what "infringing copyright" means, the difference between primary and secondary infringement, and the penalties for infringement of copyright
- K18 your organisation's policies for dealing with infringement of their catalogue
- K19 why designs, trademarks and patents are different from copyright
- K20 how confidential information and personal data are protected by law
- K21 the international nature of copyright, its economic value and how international bodies develop copyright policy around the world.
- K22 which works protected by copyright are important to the organisation
- K23 whether these rights are created internally and licensed to others or acquired, or both.
- K24 whether the licensing of rights is central to the organisation's commercial activity or whether it forms a part of another activity
- K25 know whether there are accepted rates or fees for copyright licensing in your organisation and/or whether there are external bodies that set fees

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in your organisation's market sector

K26 the key terms relating to copyright in the contracts that your organisation uses

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