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### Overview

It is important for studio engineers in all recording sectors to understand the differing array of effects units and types of Dynamic processing units being used.

This standard is about industry standard studio dynamic processing and effects units that you are required to use when working with audio signals in a professional environment. You will need to understand the main aspects of common dynamics and effects units and how and why the recording engineer uses them.

This standard will demonstrate the correct theory use and connection of compression, limiting, gating, delay, reverb and chorus effects.

This standard utilises the multi tasking skills expected of today's recording engineers and programmers.

#### **Good practice and operation:**

You will demonstrate the audio analysis skills necessary to evaluate when there is a need to use dynamics and effects processors. You will implement basic connectivity and use of compression, gating and effects.

You are required to make a critical evaluation of the creative differences between software and hardware implementations of effects and dynamics processing.

You will be required to have access to the level of both professional processing hardware and software units found in current 24 & 48 track recording studios and mixing suites.

# CCSMT18

## Operate analogue and digital dynamics and effects equipment for music and audio industries

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### Performance criteria

*You must be able to:*

- P1 use the controls of common professional dynamics processing hardware units
- P2 use the parameters of common professional hardware effects units
- P3 use and customise the parameters of common professional dynamics processing software units
- P4 use and customise the parameters of common professional software effects units
- P5 connect and route signals through professional dynamics processors via industry mixing consoles
- P6 connect and patch professional effects units via industry mixing consoles
- P7 research technical information on the controls of common dynamics processing units
- P8 inspect controls and identify the key parameters of dynamics processing units
- P9 research technical information on the parameters of common effects units
- P10 inspect controls and identify the key parameters of effects units
- P11 connect dynamics processors to mixing consoles
- P12 send signals through dynamics processors using insert points of mixing consoles
- P13 connect effects units to mixing consoles
- P14 send and return signals through effects units using mixing console auxiliaries and insert points
- P15 use the correct terminology associated with each effect or processor

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### Knowledge and understanding

*You need to know and understand:*

- K1 the parameters and controls of compressor units
- K2 the parameters and controls of noise gate units
- K3 the parameters and controls of limiter units
- K4 the benefits of dynamics software in the recording process
- K5 the controls and parameters of Delay units
- K6 the controls and parameters of Reverb units
- K7 the controls and parameters of Chorus units
- K8 the controls and parameters of Flanger units
- K9 the controls and parameters of Phaser units
- K10 the benefits of effects software in the recording process
- K11 the types of dynamics processors
- K12 how dynamics processors interact with mixing consoles
- K13 types of cables commonly used with dynamic processors
- K14 the terminology associated with each dynamics system
- K15 state types of effects units
- K16 how effects units interact with mixing consoles
- K17 types of cables used with effect units
- K18 the terminology associated with each main effects unit

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<b>Developed by</b>	Creative & Cultural Skills
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<b>Version number</b>	1
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<b>Validity</b>	Current
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<b>Status</b>	Original
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<b>Originating organisation</b>	Creative & Cultural Skills
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<b>Original URN</b>	CCSMT18
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<b>Relevant occupations</b>	Recording Engineers; recording Producers; mix engineers; assistant engineers; programmers; composers; tape ops; writers; artists; film editors; film scores; PA performance spaces/venues; installations;
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<b>Suite</b>	Music Technology
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<b>Key words</b>	Effects hardware/software - Delay, reverb; chorus; flanging; phasing; echo; distortion; Dynamic processing hardware/software; Compressors; limiters; gates; noise gates; exciters; expanders; music; sound; music technology;
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