

Overview This standard is about monitoring project income and expenditure. You will need to monitor and control project income and expenditure using systems that meet the needs of the schedule. You will need to calculate actual and predicted variances according to agreed procedures. You will also need to provide stakeholders with explanations of any variances and clear recommendations in a timely manner. Project Management National Occupational Standards (PMNOS) are based on the following project management lifecycle:

- A Establish and lead the project team, and work with stakeholders
- B Define and initiate the project
- C Develop the project management plan
- D Deliver the project
- E Close and review the project

This standard is part of area D 'Deliver the project'.

Performance criteria

You must be able to:	P1	verify that the system for monitoring and controlling project income and expenditure meets the needs of the implementation schedule, and complies with legal and organisational requirements
	P2	ensure that project income and expenditure are allocated to the relevant
		account codes, in accordance with procedures
	P3	ensure the systems are in place to provide personnel who verify receipts
		and approve payments with all the necessary information
	P4	review and monitor project income and expenditure in accordance with
		agreed procedures
	P5	ensure that the actual and predicted variances are calculated accurately,
		in accordance with agreed financial control procedures
	P6	implement appropriate corrective action to meet or adjust financial
		forecasts
	P7	explain causes of variances, the implications, and recommendations for
		corrective action, to stakeholders in a timely manner

Knowledge and understanding

Very need to know and	1/1	the context of the project
	K1	the context of the project
understand:	K2	relevant legislative, regulatory and organisational requirements
	K3	budgetary control techniques
	K4	financial control systems and procedures, and their application
	K5	the importance of monitoring financial income and expenditure
	K6	statutory accounting requirements relevant to schedules

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- K7 means of assessing and presenting cost control monitoring information
- K8 sources of specialist advice
- K9 auditing and accounting procedures

Additional Information

Scope/Range

Stakeholders:

- 1 Sponsors
- 2 Clients or customers
- 3 Relevant groups/individuals interested in the project
- 4 Relevant groups/individuals affected by the project
- 5 Relevant groups/individuals who might affect the project

System for monitoring and controlling project income and expenditure:

- 1 Handling and verifying payments and receipts
- 2 Authorities for approval
- 3 Financial reporting
- 4 Variance reporting

Glossary

Budget

The agreed cost of the project or a quantification of resources needed to achieve an activity by a set time, within which the activity owners are required to work.

Control

Control comprises tracking performance against agreed plans and taking the corrective action required to meet defined objectives.

Context of the project

This phrase appears in the knowledge and understanding of the National Occupational Standards (NOS) and relates to the wider context of the project that the individual will need to know about, such as the project environment, the relationship to a wider programme of work and how the project fits with organisational strategies.

The sector in which the project manager works (e.g. software development, construction, manufacturing or process industries) will have its own specific context and this phrase is intended to convey this meaning.

Life cycle

A life cycle defines the inter-related phases of a project and provides a structure for governing the progression of work.

Project

A unique, transient endeavour undertaken to achieve planned objectives.

Project schedule

The project schedule shows how project activities and milestones are planned over a period of time. It is often shown as a milestone chart, Gantt or other bar chart, or as a tabular listing of dates.

Stakeholders

Project stakeholders may be internal or external to the organisation and include sponsors, clients, customers and all relevant groups/individuals with a relation to the project.

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