Work in partnership with individuals to sustain care plans to manage their diabetes



#### **Overview**

This standard covers supporting individuals as they undertake care plans to manage their diabetes. The activities described in this standard will take place in between the regular reviews of an individual's health and the agreement of care plans. The activities described in this standard may accompany specific interventions, including:

- 1. assisting individuals to sustain courses of medication
- 2. helping individuals with Type 2 diabetes to continue insulin therapy

Users of this standard will need to ensure that practice reflects up to date information and policies.

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## Performance criteria

#### You must be able to:

- P1 discuss the care plan with individuals and their carers in a way that encourages them to reflect and to express their views and concerns
- P2 provide the interventions that you have agreed to undertake in the care plan
- P3 confirm that any interventions by other members of the healthcare team have been carried out as planned, and agree action with the individual and with colleagues where problems have arisen
- P4 support individuals in carrying out the care plan, responding promptly to requests for help, while encouraging them to reflect on the issues that arise and to solve their problems for themselves
- P5 provide information that is relevant to the individual at appropriate times to support the individual's and carer's understanding of the individual's diabetes, and how they can manage it
- P6 liaise with other members of the care team and incorporate their feedback into discussions with individuals and carers so that modifications to the care plan can be considered
- P7 monitor progress with the care plan at agreed intervals appropriate to the individual's needs and the risks to be managed
- P8 jointly identify and acknowledge the individual's achievements where they have been successful in managing their diabetes, and provide positive support and reinforcement when they have not been able to reach their goals
- P9 discuss with the individual and carer any problems or difficulties in following the plan, and explore how they may be addressed
- P10 refer the individual, with their informed consent, for further examinations by another member of the healthcare team if you find new concerns about the individual's condition which are beyond the scope of the care plan
- P11 discuss potential adjustments to the care plan with individuals and carers in a way that enables them to understand benefits and limitations and to make an informed choice
- P12 record progress with the plan and any agreed changes to it in a form that can be followed by other members of the care team, the individual and carer

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# Knowledge and understanding

You need to know and understand:

K1	the	<b>NSF</b>	for	diabetes
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- K2 NICE guidelines on diabetes monitoring, management and education
- K3 causes of diabetes
- K4 signs and symptoms of diabetes
- K5 normal and abnormal blood glucose and HbA1c values
- K6 how to monitor glucose levels, HbA1c, blood pressure
- K7 typical progressive patterns of diabetes
- K8 the importance and effects of patient education and self management
- K9 the psychological impact of diabetes, at diagnosis and in the long term
- K10 how to gather information from patients about their health
- K11 how to work in partnership with patients and carers
- K12 the social, cultural and economic background of the patient/carer group
- K13 the impact of nutrition and physical exercise
- K14 the effects of smoking, alcohol and illicit drugs
- K15 the effects of, and how to manage, intercurrent illness
- K16 how to manage hypoglycaemia
- K17 the medications used to manage diabetes
- K18 the long term complications of diabetes and when they are likely to occur
- K19 how to examine feet and assess risk status
- K20 how to monitor cardiovascular risk
- K21 how to monitor for renal disease
- K22 2 how to monitor for diabetic retinopathy
- K23 the law and good practice guidelines on consent
- K24 the staff member's role in the healthcare team and the role of others
- K25 local guidelines on diabetes healthcare
- K26 local referral pathways
- K27 local systems for recording patient information
- K28 2 quality assurance systems
- K29 the process of notification for legal and insurance purposes
- K30 sources of practitioner and patient information on diabetes
- K31 contact details of local and national support groups
- K32 how individuals can access facilities for exercise and physical activity, education and community activities

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#### **Additional Information**

**External Links** 

This standard links with the following dimension within the NHS Knowledge and Skills Framework (October 2004):

Dimension: HWB7 Interventions and treatments

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