Determine the suitability of new and emerging technology and materials for custom made devices



Overview

This standard is concerned with trialling and checking new and emerging technology and materials for use in orthotics, prosthetics and special seating. Trials will be conducted to establish if the materials will bond, are sufficiently flexible, are non-allergic etc and if the technology is compatible with existing materials, components, systems and with the service user. Users of this standard will need to ensure that practice reflects up to date information and policies.

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Performance criteria

You must be able to:

- P1 identify new and emerging technology and materials which may meet a specific need in the area of rehabilitation technical services
- P2 inform the appropriate people that you intend to carry out an evaluation of new and emerging technology and materials for use in prosthetics/orthotics/special seating
- P3 establish the criteria and parameters of the evaluation in agreement with the appropriate people
- P4 make a sample custom made device using the technology and materials to be evaluated
- P5 conduct workshop tests and trials in accordance with the criteria and parameters agreed
- P6 contribute to risk assessment procedures, as required
- P7 obtain and record accurate test and trial results and prepare technical notes of the processes involved
- P8 obtain feedback from appropriate people on the outcomes of the test and trials carried out
- P9 modify the device in light of feedback received
- P10 carry out further tests and trials of the modified device
- P11 establish the suitability of the technology and materials in agreement with appropriate people
- P12 recommend the use of the technology and materials with reasoned argument and supporting documentation to the appropriate people

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Knowledge and understanding

You need to know and understand:

- K1 the reasons for maintaining records throughout the process and of clearly identifying the products during the manufacturing process
- K2 the organisational procedures and requirements for the recording of information about incoming work, work in progress and work delivered, and the purpose of this
- K3 quality audit systems, their purpose, nature and procedures, impact of the relevant regulatory body, currently the Medicine and Healthcare Regulatory Authority, on the recording of incoming work, the detailed design and manufacturing specification and the recording of materials and processes
- K4 the principles of quality assurance, processes and procedures for quality assurance in your workplace
- K5 the methods used for setting and calibrating equipment and of testing that this is correct
- K6 the effects of modifying manufacturers' components and products to meet production/usage requirements on the physical properties of the components/products and the legal implications
- K7 the relevant regulatory body, currently the Medicine and Healthcare Regulatory Authority, in monitoring the progress of devices through the production process
- K8 health and safety at work legislation and related procedures and liability, principles of, and how to apply legislation and regulations
- K9 the characteristics, properties and the processing of the following commonly used materials:
 - K9.1 metals
 - K9.2 plastics: thermoforming, thermosetting, composites
 - K9.3 wood
 - K9.4 leather
 - K9.5 plaster of Paris
 - K9.6 adhesives
 - K9.7 fabrics
 - K9.8 foams
 - K9.9 other materials
- K10 the following:
 - K10.1 hand tools: their selection, use and maintenance
 - K10.2 measuring instruments: use and methods of application
 - K10.3 machine tools: selection, installation, use and maintenance
 - K10.4 welding processes and equipment for metals and plastics
 - K10.5 sewing machines: selection, use and maintenance

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- K10.6 general equipment: ovens, compressors, vacuum formers, fume and dust extraction apparatus
- K10.7 workshop layout
- K10.8 health and safety regulations and practice
- K10.9 computers, including CAD/CAM
- K11 the musculo-skeletal system
- K12 anatomical terminology in relation to prosthetics/orthotics/special seating
- K13 the pathological conditions giving rise to prosthetic/orthotic/special seating provision and the relevant terminology
- K14 communication methods and techniques and how to achieve effective communication with enquirers
- K15 the roles and responsibilities of the interdisciplinary team
- K16 ethical considerations in rehabilitation technical services
- K17 the legal considerations in providing rehabilitation technical services
- K18 prosthetics/orthotics/special seating care systems in the UK
- K19 forces and their effects on the human body including tissue mechanics
- K20 the following elementary mathematics and their application in relation to rehabilitation technical services:
 - K20.1 arithmetic
 - K20.2 geometry
- K21 use of calculators and mathematical tables

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Additional Information

External links

This National Occupational Standard was developed by Skills for Health.

This standard links with the following dimension within the NHS Knowledge and Skills Framework (October 2004):

Dimension: Core 1 Communication

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